

# Consolidated Financial Results for FYE 2025

SUBARU CORPORATION
Atsushi Osaki, Representative Director, President & CEO

May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2025

https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/

Hello everyone, I am Atsushi Osaki, President and CEO of Subaru Corporation.

Thank you very much for taking time out of your busy schedules to attend Subaru Corporation's earnings briefing for the fiscal year ended March 2025.

I would also like to take this opportunity to express my sincere gratitude for your continued support of our business activities.

## Key Points

### ■ Results for FYE 2025

- Production: 946,000 units (down 2.4% y/y) / Consolidated unit sales: 936,000 units (down 4.1% y/y) While production and shipment adjustments were made to optimize overseas inventory, production volume and consolidated unit sales remained roughly in line with the previous year.
- Operating profit: 405.3 billion yen (down 13.4% y/y) Despite strong retail sales in North America and Japan driven by the introduction of new models and the positive impact of foreign exchange rates, operating profit declined due to factors such as a decrease in consolidated unit sales and an increase in

### ■ Forecast for FYE 2026

- · Production: 900,000 units / Consolidated unit sales: 900,000 units Aiming for production and consolidated unit sales of 900,000 units, while factoring in the impact of construction at the Yajima Plant to prepare for in-house battery EV production.
- · Operating profit: Yet to be determined Earnings forecast is yet to be determined at this time due to continued uncertainties, including developments in U.S. tariff policy.
- Shareholder Returns
  - Continuous and stable dividends based on DOE 3.5%

- FYE 2025 : Dividend per share: Annual 115 yen (Interim 48 yen + Year-end 67 yen) Annual 115 yen (Interim 57 yen + Year-end 58 yen) - FYE 2026 (Forecast):

\*Notes on figures in the results: Vehicle volume figures are rounded to the nearest thousand. Yen figures are rounded to the nearest hundred million.

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Let me begin with the key points from the FYE 2025 results and the FYE 2026 forecasts. Starting with the FYE 2025 results:

Regarding production, although we made adjustments as initially planned for overseas inventory optimization, production reached 946,000 units, roughly the same level as the previous year. Consolidated unit sales totaled 936,000 units. While production and shipment adjustments for inventory optimization resulted in a decrease, strong momentum in Japan and Canada supported overall performance, and consolidated unit sales remained at the same level as the previous year. Operating profit was 405.3 billion yen. While strong sales of the all-new Forester and next-generation hybrid Crosstrek, along with favorable exchange rates, had a positive impact, operating profit declined due to lower consolidated unit sales and higher sales incentives.

Meanwhile, retail sales in key markets, the U.S., Canada, and Japan, continue to show strong momentum. The U.S. achieved year-over-year growth for 32 consecutive months through March, while Canada set a new annual record. Next, the FYE 2026 forecasts:

Temporary production constraints are expected due to Yajima Plant construction to prepare for BEV production, but through efficient production and sales, we are targeting production and consolidated unit sales of 900,000 units. The earnings forecast is yet to be determined, as the business environment surrounding our Group, including developments in U.S. tariff policy, remains uncertain, making it difficult to provide a reasonable estimate at this time. That said, even if the impact of U.S. tariff policy continues throughout the fiscal year, we will implement various measures and are aiming for operating profit at the 100 billion yen level as an initial target. At the same time, we will strive to further enhance profitability by continuing to improve productivity and create new revenue opportunities. We will promptly provide an update as soon as it becomes possible to make a reasonable forecast. Regarding shareholder returns, despite the current business environment, we will maintain the DOE at 3.5% as outlined in our shareholder return policy. For FYE 2025, we will pay an annual dividend of 115 yen per share, consistent with the previous forecast, and we project the same amount for FYE 2026.

As for share repurchases, as of today, we have deferred a decision on whether or not to proceed. We will continue to consider the matter as the business environment changes.

				(Yen in 10	00 millions, Units ir	
		Results				
	FYE 2024 Results (a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan* (b)	FYE 2025 Results (c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)	
Consolidated unit sales	976	950	936	-40	-14	
Production	970	950	946	-23	-4	
Revenue	47,029	47,600	46,858	-172	-742	
Operating profit	4,682	4,300	4,053	-629	-247	
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	3,851	3,300	3,381	-470	+81	
SUBARU Exchange Rate (US\$)	¥144	¥153	¥152	+¥9	-¥1	

As shown in this summary table, here is an overview of the full-year results for FYE 2025. Details will be provided later by our CFO, Toda.



Finally, I would like to talk about the sales status and future production plans for the all-new Forester.

The all-new Forester began sales last year in North America and this spring in Japan, and has been met with greater-than-expected reception and demand from customers.

As one of the core models in the Subaru lineup, we have previously announced that it will eventually be produced at our U.S. plant as well.

With an investment of approximately 40 billion yen, we will begin production of the Forester in the U.S. this fall.

While our overall policy for growth investment toward the future shift to electrification remains unchanged, we are re-evaluating our plans, including the timing of investments, in light of not only today's rapidly changing environment but also medium- to long-term external business factors surrounding our company.

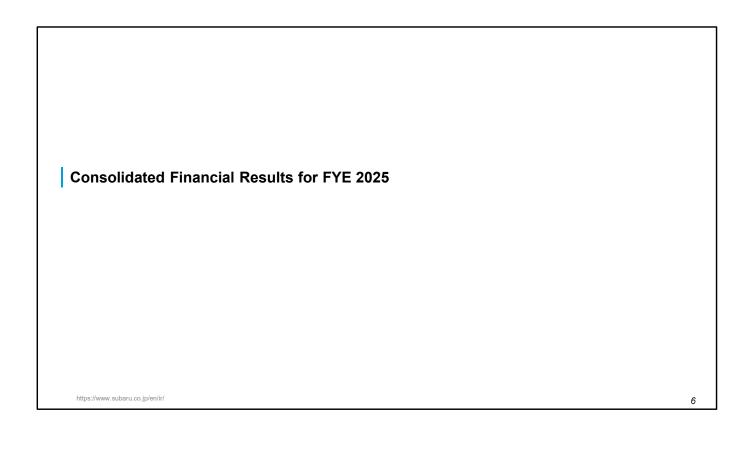
Although the business environment is undergoing major changes, we are committed to overcoming these challenges together as one team.



# **Consolidated Financial Results for FYE 2025**

SUBARU CORPORATION
Shinsuke Toda, Managing Executive Officer & CFO

May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2025



					(Thousand Units)
	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Results(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Production in U.S.	368	-	345	-23	_
Production in Japan	602	_	602	-0	-
Production <sup>,</sup> Total	970	950	946	-23	-4
	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Results(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Consolidated Unit Sales Total	976	950	936	-40	-14

I will now explain consolidated results for FYE 2025.

We will start with production and consolidated unit sales.

Production fell 23 thousand units year on year to 946 thousand units, and consolidated unit sales decreased 40 thousand units year on year to 936 thousand units. Overall, they have reached a level that is generally comparable to the previous fiscal year.

					(Thousand Units)
	<b>FYE 2024</b> Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Results(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Passenger cars	87	98	91	+5	-7
Minicars	12	14	13	+1	-1
Domestic total	99	112	104	+5	-8
U.S.	695	666	662	-33	-4
Canada	68	70	70	+2	-1
Europe	27	22	23	-4	+1
Australia	47	45	44	-4	-2
China	6	3	3	-3	+0
Others	34	31	31	-2	+0
Overseas total	878	838	832	-45	-5
Total	976	950	936	-40	-14

Consolidated unit sales by market are as you see on this slide.

Unit sales grew in the Japanese market, driven mainly by Forester and Outback.

The positive reception for Crosstrek with Next-Generation Hybrid Powertrain, which was launched in December of last year, also contributed to sales.

In the U.S. market, we moved forward with production and shipments that took into account the balance between inventory levels, sales incentives, etc.

Although shipments declined year on year, retail sales remained strong, recording 32 consecutive months of year-on-year increases as of the end of March 2025.

In the Canadian market, strong sales of Forester and Crosstrek led to results that exceeded those of the previous fiscal year.

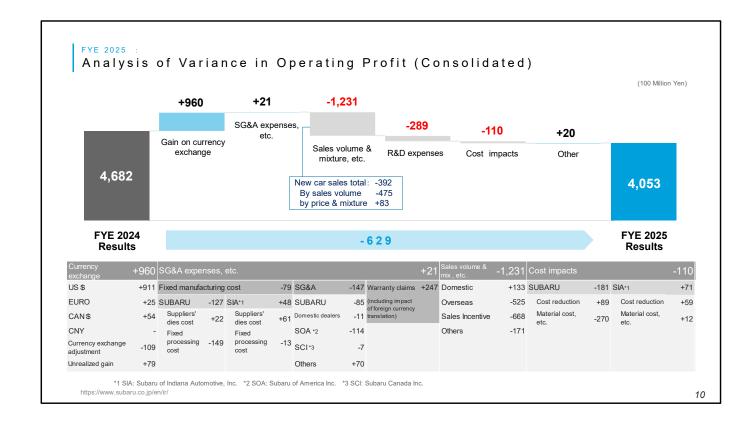
						(100 Million Yen)
		FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Results(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Revenue		47,029	47,600	46,858	-172	-742
Domestic		6,275	6,724	6,514	+239	-210
Overseas		40,754	40,876	40,344	-410	-532
Operating profit		4,682	4,300	4,053	-629	-247
Profit before tax		5,326	4,800	4,485	-841	-315
Profit for the per owners of parent	iod attributable to	3,851	3,300	3,381	-470	+81
SUBARU exchange rate	US\$	¥144	¥153	¥152	+¥9	-¥1
	EURO	¥154	¥164	¥162	+¥8	-¥2
	CAN\$	¥106	¥110	¥110	+¥4	-¥0

Let's move on to the consolidated results.

Despite the effects of price & mixture, the higher sales resulting from the introduction of new Forester and Crosstrek with Next-Generation Hybrid Powertrain, and the positive impact on sales or foreign exchange rates, the decline in unit sales and the increase in sales incentives led to revenue to decline by 17.2 billion yen year on year to 4,685.8 billion yen.

Operating profit was down 62.9 billion yen year on year to 405.3 billion yen.

Profit before tax was down 84.1 billion yen to 448.5 billion yen, and profit for the period attributable to owners of parent was down 47 billion yen to 338.1 billion yen.



This is the analysis of variance in operating profit compared to the previous fiscal year.

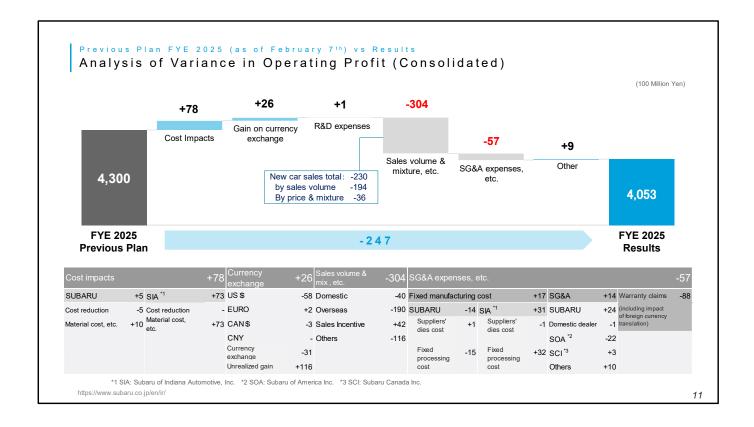
The main driver was a gain on currency exchange of 96.0 billion yen, caused by the approximately 9-yen depreciation of the yen against the U.S. dollar.

The main factor working to reduce profit was the negative impact in sales volume & mixture, etc. of 123.1 billion yen, due to the decrease in unit sales and the increase of sales incentives.

As to U.S. sales incentives per unit, they were up 800 dollars year on year to 2,000 dollars, and overall global sales incentives recorded an increase of 66.8 billion yen.

Note that the negative impact of 17.1 billion yen in the "Others" component of sales volume & mixture, etc. includes provision for loss on construction contracts in the aerospace business.

There was also a negative impact of 28.9 billion yen from higher R&D expenses, however that was according to the original plan in preparation for the introduction of electrified products.



This is the analysis of variance in operating profit compared to the previous plan.

Sales volume & mixture, etc. had a negative impact of 30.4 billion yen due mainly to a decrease in unit sales.

Other categories proceeded more or less in line with plans.

		(10	00 Million	
_	FYE 2024 Results	FYE 2025 Results		
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	7,677	4,921		
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	-7,037	-4,041		
Free cash flows	640	881		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	-665	-1,873		
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	710	-73		
_	As of March 2024	As of March 2025	Variance	
Cash and cash equivalents including time deposits(A)	15,733	15,897	+164	
Cash and cash equivalents	10,480	9,415	-1,065	
Time deposits	5,253	6,482	+1,229	
Interest bearing debts Balance at end of period*(B)	3,995	3,995	±0	
Net cash including time deposits(A-B)	11,738	11,902	+164	

This is the consolidated statement of cash flows and cash and cash equivalents.

Net cash provided by operating activities was 492.1 billion yen, net cash used in investing activities was 404.1 billion yen, as a result of which free cash flow came to 88.1 billion yen.

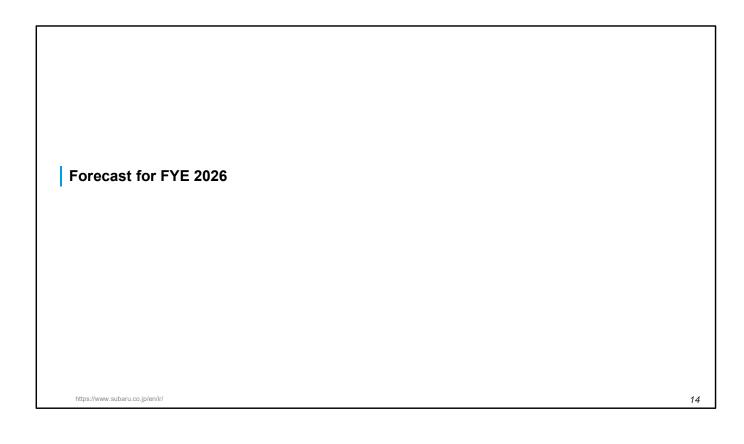
Net cash used in financing activities of 187.3 billion yen included shareholder returns of 138.6 billion yen which included 60.0 billion yen in share repurchases implemented in the 1st half of FYE2025.

Cash and cash equivalents including time deposits increased by 16.4 billion yen from the end of the previous year to 1,589.7 billion yen, and the balance of interest bearing debt was unchanged from the end of the previous year at 399.5 billion yen.

As a result, net cash including time deposits increased by 16.4 billion yen from the end of the previous year to 1,190.2 billion yen.

	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Results(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Capex *1	1,675	1,800	1,761	+86	-39
Depreciation *1	974	1,000	968	-5	-32
R&D expenditures *2	1,306	1,550	1,600	+294	+50

Actual capex and related figures are as you see on this slide.



### Forecast for FYE 2026

■ Production / Consolidated Unit Sales

Considering temporary production constraints due to construction at the Yajima plant in preparation for BEV production, aim for production and consolidated unit sales of 900 thousand units.

■ Revenue / Profit

Yet to be determined, as the business environment surrounding our Group, including developments in U.S. tariff policy, remains uncertain, making it difficult to provide a reasonable estimate at this time.

■ Capex / Depreciation / R&D (100 Million Yen)

: Under Review Capex\*1

Depreciation-1 :1,000 R&D expenditures : 1,400

I Lesses, capex & amortization for intangible assets and lesse liabilities are not included in the results and forecast above Research and development activity related costs incurred during the reporting period are written. In accordance with FRS, as a part of research and development expenditures is recorded as an intangible asset and am this amount is different from "Research and development expenses" on Consolidated Statements of income on IFRS. (It matches with ReSO expenses in consolidated statements of income on ISAPS.)

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Let's move on forecast of FYE2026.

Temporary production constraints are expected due to construction for one of two production lines at the Yajima plant in preparation for BEV production; however, through utilizing other production lines, we aim for production and consolidated unit sales of 900 thousand units.

Revenue and profit forecast is yet to be determined, as the business environment surrounding our Group, including developments in U.S. tariff policy, remains uncertain, making it difficult to provide a reasonable estimate at this time. That said, even if the impact of U.S. tariff policy continues throughout the fiscal year, we will implement various measures and are aiming for operating profit at the 100 billion yen level as an initial target. At the same time, we will strive to further enhance profitability by continuing to improve productivity and create new revenue opportunities. We will promptly provide an update as soon as it becomes possible to make a reasonable forecast.

Capex, depreciation, and R&D expenditures are as you see here.

As for Capex, the detailed plan is currently under review in light of the uncertainties we are facing. We will announce the plan as soon as the review is complete.

#### Shareholder Returns FYE2024 FYE2025 FYE2026 FYE2025 Previous Forecast Results Forecast Interim Dividend 48 48 57 48 67 Year-end Dividend 58 67 58 **Annual Dividend** 115 115 106 115 DOE \* 3.5% 3.5% 3.5% TBD **Share Repurchases** 600 billion yen **TBD** Total return ratio 36.3% TBD 25.1% 40% or more Calculated by excluding "other components of equity" from "equity attributable to owners of parent." DOE = annual dividends / (Equity attributable to owners of parent - other components of equity) https://www.subaru.co.ip/en/ir/ 16

Finally, we come to shareholder returns.

Regarding returns policy, it is the same as announced in financial results for the 3rd quarter of FYE 2025 on February 7<sup>th</sup> ,2025.

We plan to pay an annual dividend for this fiscal year of 115 yen per share with interim dividend and year-end dividend of 67 yen.

As to share repurchases, as of today, we have deferred a decision on whether or not to implement them due to the impact of U.S. tariffs, etc. but we will continue to consider the matter as the business environment changes.

The remaining pages contain segment information, etc. for your reference. This concludes the briefing on our financial results for FYE 2025.

Thank you.

# Appendix

- ·Segment information by Business & Geographic
- ·Overseas Revenue
- ·Consolidated Statement of Financial Position
- ·Non-consolidated Unit Sales

- ·Operating Results of Subsidiaries in U.S.
- •Consolidated Financial Results for 4th Quarter (3 months)
- •FYE 2025 Results (by Quarter)
- ·Complete Cars Production / Retail Sales Units

## FYE 2025 :

# Revenue and Operating Profit by Business Segment (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

	Revenue			Op	perating profit	
	FYE 2024 Results	FYE 2025 Results	Variance	FYE 2024 Results	FYE 2025 Results	Variance
Automobile	45,936	45,690	-246	4,615	4,204	-411
Aerospace	1,043	1,116	+73	27	-196	-223
Other	50	51	+2	36	37	+1
Elimination & Corporate	-	-	-	4	9	+5
Total	47,029	46,858	-172	4,682	4,053	-629

## FYE 2025 :

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# Revenue and Operating Profit by Geographic Area (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

	Revenue			Oį	perating profit	
	FYE 2024 Results	FYE 2025 Results	Variance	FYE 2024 Results	FYE 2025 Results	Variance
Japan	9,295	9,438	+144	2,612	3,127	+515
North America	36,311	36,278	-33	2,182	1,009	-1,173
Other	1,424	1,141	-283	-34	5	+39
Elimination & Corporate	-	-	-	-78	-89	-10
Total	47,029	46,858	-172	4,682	4,053	-629

## FYE 2025 : Overseas Revenue (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

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	FYE 2024 Results	FYE 2025 Results	Variance ———
North America	37,068	37,108	+40
Europe	1,157	982	-175
Asia	576	367	-209
Other	1,953	1,886	-67
Total	40,754	40,344	-410

# Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

(100 Million Yen)

			(100)
	As of March 2024	As of March 2025	Variance
Total assets	48,141	50,882	+2,741
Current assets	30,192	31,912	+1,720
Non-current assets	17,950	18,970	+1,021
Total liabilities	22,488	23,725	+1,238
Interest bearing debts	3,995	3,995	±0
Γotal equity	25,654	27,157	+1,503
Retained earnings	19,069	21,065	+1,995
Equity attributable to owners of parent	25,632	27,145	+1,513
Ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent to total assets	53.2%	53.3%	+0.1%
D/E ratio	0.16	0.15	-0.01
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## FYE 2025 : Non-consolidated Unit Sales

(Thousand Units)

	FYE 2024 Results	FYE 2025 Results	Variance
Domestic production*	602	602	-0
Domestic sales	101	111	+10
Passenger cars	89	97	+8
Minicars	12	14	+2
Export total	510	503	-7
Components for overseas production	364	337	-27
Total	975	951	-24

<sup>\*</sup> Production figures include Toyota GR86.

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#### FYE 2025 : Operating Results of Subsidiaries in U.S. (Million US\$) FYE 2024 FYE 2025 **SOA**\*1 Variance Results Results Net sales 23,310 21,994 -1,316 Operating income -709 1,025 316 Net income -536 897 361 Retail sales (Thousand units) 639 679 +40 **FYE 2024 FYE 2025 SIA** \*2 Variance Results Results Net sales 10,742 9,960 -781 Operating income -56 295 239 Net income 268 239 -29 Production (Thousand units) 368 345 -23

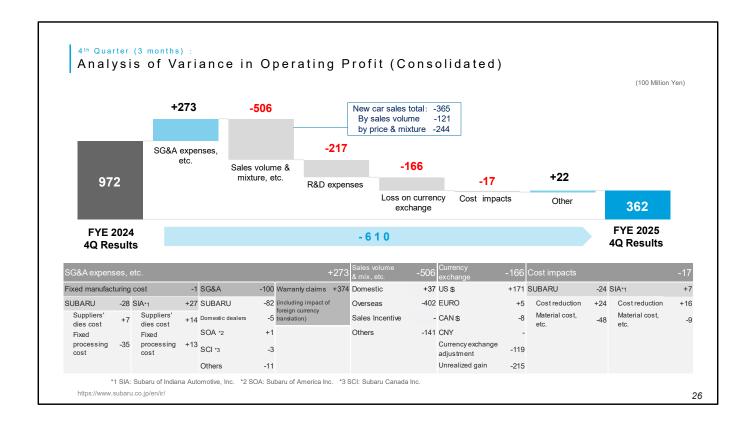
\*1 SOA: Subaru of America Inc. \*2 SIA: Subaru of Indiana Automotive, Inc.

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#### 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter (3 months) : Consolidated Unit Sales (by market) (Thousand Units) FYE 2024 4Q Results FYE 2025 4Q Results Variance Passenger cars 22 25 +3 +2 Minicars 1 3 **Domestic total** 24 29 +5 U.S. 176 156 -20 Canada 18 -2 20 Europe 6 7 +1 Australia 7 12 +5 China 1 -0 1 Others 7 7 -0 Overseas total 217 200 -17 Total 229 241 -12 https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/ 24

#### $4^{\,\text{th}}$ Quarter (3 months) : Consolidated Profit Results (100 Million Yen) **FYE 2024** FYE 2025 Variance 4Q Results 4Q Results Revenue 12,065 11,494 -571 Domestic 1,776 1,738 +38 Overseas 10,328 9,718 -609 Operating profit 972 362 -610 Profit before tax 225 -939 1,163 Profit for the period attributable to 862 207 -656 owners of parent SUBARU US\$ ¥147 ¥154 +¥7 exchange rate **EURO** ¥156 ¥160 +¥3 CAN\$ ¥109 ¥108 -¥1 https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/ 25



# FYE 2025 Results(by Quarter)

(100 Million Yen, Thousand Units)

## FYE 2025

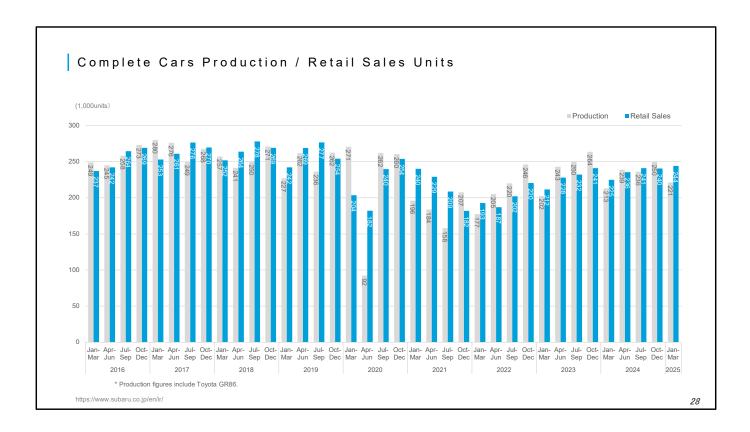
Results

	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q
Consolidated Unit Sales	212	238	258	229
Production *	239	236	250	221
Revenue	10,921	11,740	12,702	11,494
Operating profit	911	1,309	1,472	362
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	840	790	1,544	207
SUBARU exchange rate US\$	¥153	¥154	¥149	¥154

<sup>\*</sup> Production figures include Toyota GR86.

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Forward-looking statements including projections and future strategies mentioned in this presentation are based on currently available information and assumptions and are subject to risks and uncertainties. Actual results may vary materially as a result of various factors including, without limitation, economic conditions, market demand and fluctuations in foreign exchange rates. Investors are asked not to rely solely on the information in this presentation when they make their final investment decisions.