

Consolidated Financial Results for the 3rd Quarter of FYE 2025

SUBARU CORPORATION

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https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/

Key Points

■ Results for the nine months ended December 2024

- Production: 725,000 units (down 4.2% Y/Y) / Consolidated Unit Sales: 707,000 units (down 3.8% Y/Y)
 Global production and consolidated unit sales decreased year on year due to production and shipments that took into account sales trends and inventory levels in overseas markets.
- Operating profit: 369.2 billion yen (down 0.5% Y/Y)
 Operating profit was flat year on year, despite a decrease in sales volume and an increase in sales incentives, due to the positive impact of foreign exchange fluctuations and the sales price revisions.

■ Forecast for FYE 2025

- Production: 950,000 units (down 2.0% Y/Y) / Consolidated Unit Sales: 950,000 units (down 2.7% Y/Y)
 The forecast for global production and sales volumes remains unchanged from the previous announcement, as the plan is progressing as scheduled.
- Operating profit: 430.0 billion yen (down 8.2% Y/Y)
 The Company revises its previous forecast upward, mainly due to a revision of its exchange rate assumptions.

*Notes on figures in the results: Vehicle volume figures are rounded to the nearest thousand. Yen figures are rounded to the nearest hundred million.

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I will begin by explaining the key points of the financial results for the nine months ended December 31, 2024.

For the nine months ended December 31, 2024, in addition to global production and consolidated unit sales falling below previous-year levels, there were other negative factors such as an increase in sales incentives in the U.S. market, but the profit-increasing effect of yen depreciation and price revisions led to operating profit coming in more or less flat year on year.

In terms of the outlook for the full year, production and consolidated unit sales are unchanged at 950 thousand units each, but we have revised operating profit to 430 billion yen, an increase of 30 billion yen compared to the previous forecast, due mainly to changes in our currency assumptions.

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Gonsolidated U	nit Sales / Con	nplete Cars Pr	oduction		(Thousand l
		FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance	
Productio	n in U.S.	266	264	-2	
Productio	n in Japan	491	461	-30	
Production	∗ Total	757	725	-32	
		FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance —	
Consolidate	ed Unit Sales Total	736	707	-28	
* Production figures include *	Γoyota GR86.				

I will now explain consolidated results for the nine months ended December 31, 2024.

We will start with production and unit sales.

Production fell 32 thousand units year on year to 725 thousand units, and consolidated unit sales decreased 28 thousand units year on year to 707 thousand units.

				(Thousand U
	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance	
Passenger cars	64	66	+1	
Minicars	11	10	-1	
Domestic total	75	75	+0	
U.S.	519	506	-14	
Canada	48	52	+4	
Europe	21	16	-5	
Australia	40	32	-8	
China	6	2	-3	
Others	27	24	-2	
Overseas total	660	632	-29	
Total	736	707	-28	

Consolidated unit sales by market are as you see on this slide.

Unit sales rose in the Japanese market, driven mainly by the Forester.

In addition, full-fledged sales of the Crosstrek with Next-Generation Hybrid Powertrain began in December.

In the U.S. market, we moved forward with production and shipments that took into account the balance between inventory levels and sales incentives.

On the other hand, retail sales for CY2024 reached 668 thousand units, up approximately 6% year on year.

As of the end of January 2025, this represents 30 consecutive months of year-on-year growth.

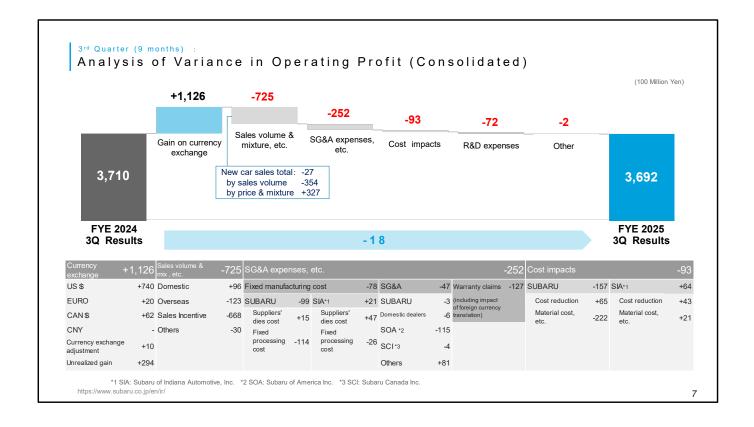
		FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance —
Revenue		34,964	35,363	+399
Domestic		4,537	4,738	+201
Overseas		30,427	30,626	+199
Operating profit		3,710	3,692	-18
Profit before tax		4,162	4,260	+98
Profit for the period owners of parent	attributable to	2,989	3,174	+185
SUBARU exchange rate	US\$	¥143	¥152	+¥9
	EURO	¥153	¥163	+¥10
	CAN\$	¥105	¥111	+¥5

Let's move on to the consolidated results.

Revenue was up 39.9 billion yen year on year to 3,536.3 billion yen, owing to a gain on currency exchange of 171.4 billion yen, and a negative impact in sales volume & mixture, etc. of 134.7 billion yen caused by decreased unit sales and increases in sales incentives, among other factors.

Operating profit was down 1.8 billion yen year on year to 369.2 billion yen.

Profit before tax was up 9.8 billion yen to 426.0 billion yen, and profit for the period attributable to owners of parent was up 18.5 billion yen to 317.4 billion yen.



Next, I will look at the factors driving the decrease of 1.8 billion yen in operating profit.

There was a gain on currency exchange of 112.6 billion yen, caused mainly by the approximately 9-yen depreciation of the yen against the U.S. dollar.

In terms of sales, although price revisions for the Forester and Crosstrek helped push up profit, the decline in unit sales and the increase in sales incentives led to a negative impact of 72.5 billion yen for sales volume & mixture, etc.

U.S. sales incentives per unit were up 950 dollars to 2,000 dollars, and overall global sales incentives recorded an increase of 66.8 billion yen.

As for expenses, SG&A expenses, etc. had a negative impact of 25.2 billion yen due mainly to an increase in warranty claims caused by inflation driving up wage rates, while measures to mitigate the burden on suppliers such as rising labor costs, together with the depreciation of yen led to cost impacts of 9.3 billion yen, and R&D expenses had a negative effect of 7.2 billion yen.

			(100 Million Y
_	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	4,679	3,346	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	-4,188	-2,588	
Free cash flows	491	758	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	-997	-1,783	
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	399	204	
_	As of March 2024	As of December 2024	Variance
Cash and cash equivalents including time deposits(A)	15,733	15,802	+69
Cash and cash equivalents	10,480	9,659	-821
Time deposits	5,253	6,143	+890
Interest bearing debts Balance at end of period*(B)	3,995	3,975	-20
Net cash including time deposits(A-B)	11,738	11,827	+89

This is the consolidated statement of cash flows and cash and cash equivalents.

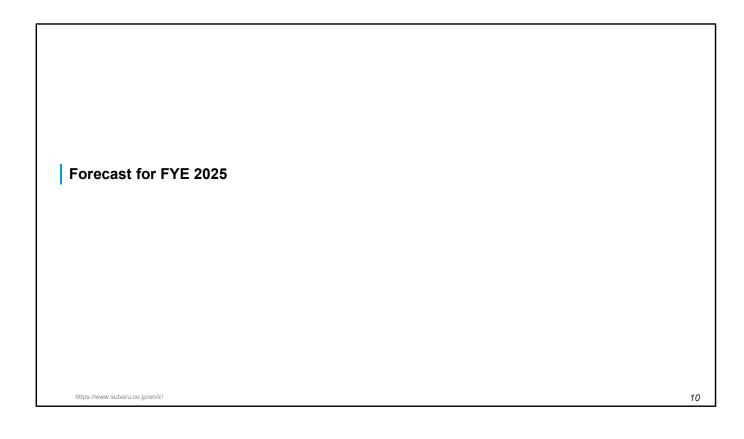
Free cash flows were 75.8 billion yen.

Net cash used in financing activities of 178.3 billion yen included shareholder returns of 138.6 billion yen, which included 60.0 billion yen in share repurchases.

Cash and cash equivalents including time deposits, increased by 6.9 billion yen from the end of the previous year to 1,580.2 billion yen, and the balance of interest bearing debt was down 2.0 billion yen from the end of the previous year to 397.5 billion yen. As a result, net cash including time deposits, increased by 8.9 billion yen from the end of the previous year to 1,182.7 billion yen.

	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance
Capex *1	1,234	1,091	-144
Depreciation *1	720	714	-6
R&D expenditures *2	909	1,052	+143

Actual capex and related figures are as you see on this slide.



					(Thousand Units
_	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan*2(b)	FYE 2025 Revised Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance
Production in U.S.	368	-	-	-	-
Production in Japan	602	-	-	-	-
Production ⁻¹ Total	970	950	950	-20	±0
_	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revised Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance
Consolidated Unit Sales Total	976	950	950	-26	±C

Next, let's look at the full-year plans for FYE 2025.

Because performance has been more or less in line with plans, we have left our forecasts for production of 950 thousand units and for consolidated unit sales of 950 thousand units unchanged.

:					(Thousand Units
	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revisd Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Passenger cars	87	98	98	+11	+0
Minicars	12	14	14	+2	+0
Domestic total	99	112	112	+14	+0
U.S.	695	663	666	-29	+4
Canada	68	69	70	+2	+1
Europe	27	20	22	-5	+1
Australia	47	47	45	-2	-1
China	6	3	3	-3	-0
Others	34	36	31	-3	-5
Overseas total	878	838	838	-40	-0
Total	976	950	950	-26	±0

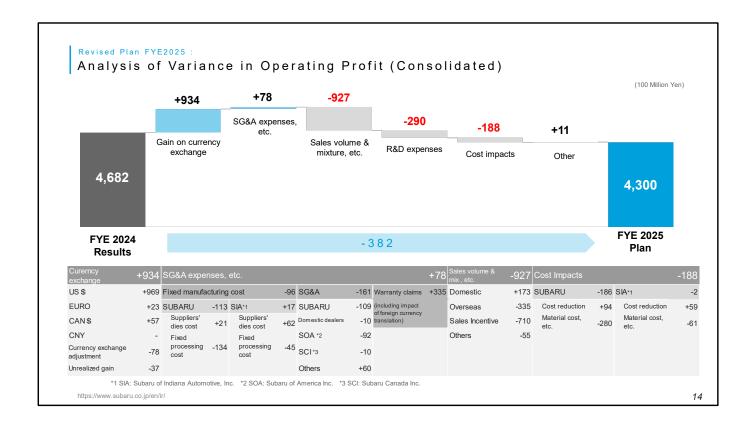
Consolidated unit sales plans by market are as you see on this slide.

Based on sales trends and inventory levels in each market, we have revised our shipment plans by market.

					(Yen in 100 millions)
	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revised Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Revenue	47,029	47,200	47,600	+571	+400
Domestic	6,275	6,710	6,724	+449	+14
Overseas	40,754	40,490	40,876	+122	+386
Operating profit	4,682	4,000	4,300	-382	+300
Profit before tax	5,326	4,200	4,800	-526	+600
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	3,851	3,000	3,300	-551	+300
SUBARU US\$ exchange rate	¥144	¥149	¥153	+¥9	+¥4
EURO	¥154	¥162	¥164	+¥10	+¥2

Let's move on to the consolidated plans.

Taking into account the recent yen depreciation, we have changed our full-year currency assumptions for the U.S. dollar from 149 yen to 153 yen, and revised up revenue to 4,760 billion yen and operating profit to 430 billion yen.



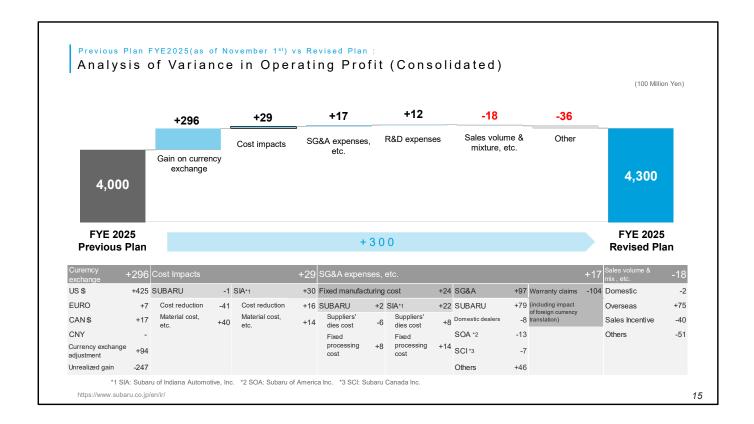
This is the analysis of variance in operating profit compared to the previous year's results.

In terms of the main factors pushing up profit, we expect a gain on currency exchange of 93.4 billion yen, caused primarily by the approximately 9-yen depreciation of the yen against the U.S. dollar.

As for the main factors pushing down profit, we anticipate a negative impact from sales volume & mixture, etc. of 92.7 billion yen, as a result of the decrease in unit sales and the increase in sales incentives.

We expect U.S. sales incentives per unit to rise by 850 dollars year on year to 2,050 dollars, and overall global sales incentives to record an increase of 71.0 billion yen.

We also expect an increase in R&D expenses of 29.0 billion yen in preparation for the introduction of electrified products, and project negative cost impacts of 18.8 billion yen, due to measures to mitigate the burden on suppliers of labor and energy costs.



This is the analysis of variance in operating profit compared to the previous plan.

First, having made a revision to reflect a depreciation by approximately 4 yen versus the U.S. dollar, we expect a gain on currency exchange of 29.6 billion yen.

Other categories are proceeding more or less in line with plans.

FYE 2025 : Capex / Depreciation / R&D (100 Million Yen) FYE 2024 FYE 2025 FYE 2025 Variance Variance Previous Plan(b) Revised Plan(c) Results(a) (c)-(a) (c)-(b) 1,675 Capex *1 1,800 1,800 +125 ±0 Depreciation *1 974 1,000 1,000 +27 ±0 R&D expenditures *2 1,550 1,306 1,550 +244 ±0 *1: Leases, capex & amortization for intangible assets are not included in the results and forecast above. *2: Research and development activity related costs incurred during the reporting period are written. In accordance with IFRS, as a part of research and development expenditures is recorded as an intangible asset and amortized over its estimated useful life, this amount is different from "Research and development expenditures to Consolidated Statements of Income on IFRS. (It matches with R&D expenses in consolidated statement of income on JGAAP) https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/ 16

Capex, depreciation, and R&D expenditures are as you see here.

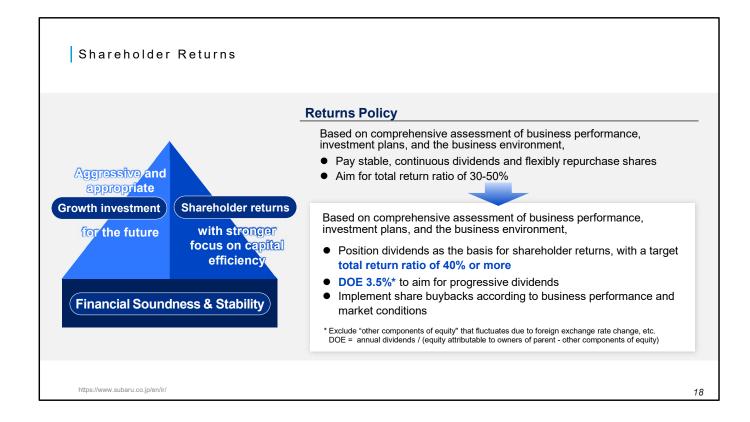
These are unchanged from the figures in the previous announcement.



In 2025, full-scale construction work on Yajima Plant starts in preparation for in-house production of BEVs.

Because we will stop one of the two production lines at Yajima Plant to allow construction work to be conducted for around six months, we assume that there will be some loss of production.

Although these production constraints will occur, we continue to have strong sales momentum in the main market of the U.S., and for CY2025 we aim to achieve retail sales of 675 thousand units, which would be an increase CY2024, and a market share of 4.2%.



Finally, we come to returns to shareholders.

There has been no change in our capital policy, which is making appropriate allocations to growth investments and shareholder returns while implementing financial soundness and stability, but given the recent our cash situation and the level of the share price, we have revised our shareholder returns policy.

Until now we have targeted a level of 30% to 50% for total returns, based on continuous and stable dividends combined with flexible repurchases of shares, but we will make the following changes.

- •We will target a total return ratio of 40% or higher, position dividends as our basic means of shareholder returns, and seek to implement a progressive dividend.
- •For that reason, we will introduce DOE as a means of calculating dividend amounts, with a level of 3.5%.
- •Furthermore, if dividend amounts fall below a total return ratio of 40%, we will address the situation mainly through share repurchases.

	FYE2024	FYE2025 Previous Forecast	FYE2025 Revised Forecast	(
Interim Dividend	48	48	48	
Year-end Dividend	58	48	67	
Annual Dividend	106	96	115	
DOE *	-	-	3.5%	
Share Repurchases	60 billion yen	-	TBD	
Total return ratio	36.3%	TBD	40% or more (Target)	
* Calculated by excluding "other components of equity" fron DOE = annual dividends / (Equity attributable to owners o	n "equity attributable to owners of pa	rent."	(Target)	

As a result of these changes in policy, we plan to pay an annual dividend for this fiscal year of 115 yen per share, compared to the previous forecast of 96 yen, with a year-end dividend of 67 yen.

The remaining pages contain segment information, etc. for your reference.

This concludes the briefing on our financial results for the nine months ended December 31, 2024.

Thank you.

Appendix

- •Segment information by Business & Geographic (3rd Quarter) •Consolidated Financial Results for 3rd Quarter (3 months)
- ∙Overseas Revenue (3rd Quarter)
 •Forecast for 4th Quarter (3 months)
- ∙Consolidated Statement of Financial Position ∙Forecast for 2nd Half FYE 2025
- ·Non-consolidated Unit Sales (3rd Quarter) ·FYE 2024 and FYE 2025 Results (by Quarter)
- •Operating Results of Subsidiaries in U.S. (3rd Quarter) •Complete Cars Production / Retail Sales Units

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3rd Quarter (9 months) :

Revenue and Operating Profit by Business Segment (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

Revenue

Operating profit

-								
	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance	FYE 2025 Plan	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance	FYE 2025 Plan
Automobile	34,215	34,563	+348	46,330	3,671	3,693	+22	4,260
Aerospace	711	761	+50	1,220	-3	-52	-49	-10
Other	38	39	+1	50	38	46	+8	50
Elimination & Corporate	-	-	-	-	4	5	+1	-
Total	34,964	35,363	+399	47,600	3,710	3,692	-18	4,300

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3rd Quarter (9 months) :

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Revenue and Operating Profit by Geographic Area (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

		Revenue		Oį	Operating profit			
	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance		
Japan	6,914	6,878	-36	2,635	2,961	+325		
North America	26,946	27,672	+726	1,752	1,113	-639		
Other	1,104	814	-290	-28	-1	+27		
Elimination & Corporate	-	-	-	-649	-381	+268		
Total	34,964	35,363	+399	3,710	3,692	-18		

Overseas Revenue (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

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	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance ———
North America	27,466	28,260	+793
Europe	886	692	-194
Asia	465	288	-177
Other	1,609	1,385	-224
Total	30,427	30,626	+199

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Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

			(100
	As of March 2024	As of December 2024	Variance
Total assets	48,141	50,470	+2,328
Current assets	30,192	31,744	+1,553
Non-current assets	17,950	18,725	+776
Total liabilities	22,488	22,807	+319
Interest bearing debts	3,995	3,975	-20
Total equity	25,654	27,663	+2,009
Retained earnings	19,069	20,859	+1,789
Equity attributable to owners of parent	25,632	27,648	+2,016
Ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent to total assets	53.2%	54.8%	+1.5%
D/E ratio	0.16	0.14	-0.01

| 3rd Quarter (9 months) : | Non-consolidated Unit Sales

(Thousand Units)

	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance
Domestic production [*]	491	461	-30
Domestic sales	79	82	+3
Passenger cars	69	71	+2
Minicars	10	11	+1
Export total	415	387	-28
Components for overseas production	271	256	-14
Total	765	725	-40

^{*} Production figures include Toyota GR86.

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3^{rd} Quarter (9 months) : Operating Results of Subsidiaries in U.S. (Million US\$) FYE 2024 FYE 2025 **SOA***1 Variance 3Q Results 3Q Results 17,466 16,773 -692 Net sales Operating income 890 348 -543 Net income 763 362 -402 Retail sales (Thousand units) 487 513 +26 **FYE 2024 FYE 2025 SIA** *2 Variance 3Q Results 3Q Results **Net sales** 7,774 7,643 -132 Operating income 227 241 +14 Net income 200 225 +25 Production (Thousand units) 266 264 -2 *1 SOA: Subaru of America Inc. *2 SIA: Subaru of Indiana Automotive, Inc. https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/ 26

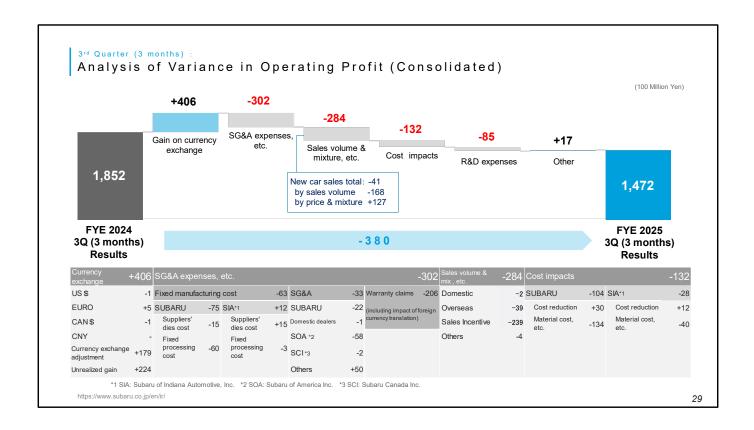
3^{rd} Quarter (3 months) : Consolidated Unit Sales (by market) (Thousand Units) **FYE 2024 FYE 2025** Variance 3Q Results 3Q Results Passenger cars 26 22 -4 Minicars 4 3 -0 Domestic total 30 26 -4 U.S. 193 189 -4 Canada 17 17 -0 7 7 Europe +0 Australia 10 -3 13 China 2 1 -1 Others 6 9 +3 Overseas total 236 232 -4 266 -8 Total 258 https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/ 27

3rd Quarter (3 months) : Consolidated Profit Results

(100 Million Yen)

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	FYE 2024 3Q Results	FYE 2025 3Q Results	Variance
Revenue	12,829	12,702	-128
Domestic	1,651	1,616	-35
Overseas	11,178	11,086	-93
Operating profit	1,852	1,472	-380
Profit before tax	1,898	2,051	+153
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	1,479	1,544	+65
SUBARU US\$ exchange rate	¥149	¥149	-¥0
EURO	¥159	¥162	+¥3
CAN\$	¥109	¥108	-¥1



Consolidated Unit Sales (by market)

(Thousand Units)

https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/

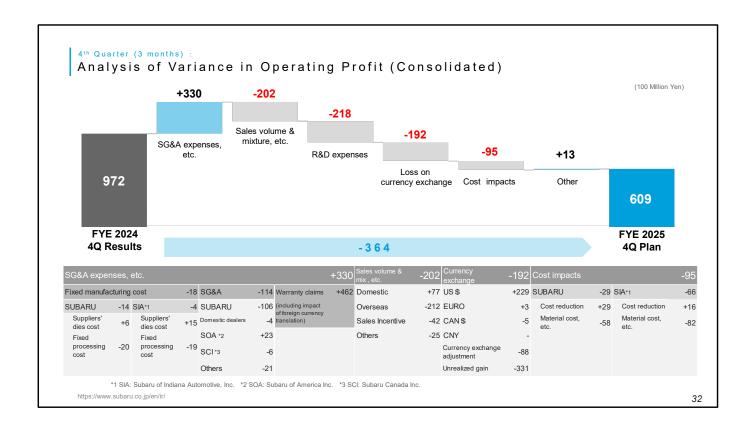
	FYE 2024 4Q Results	FYE 2025 4Q Plan	Variance
Passenger cars	22	32	+10
Minicars	1	5	+3
Domestic total	24	37	+13
U.S.	176	161	-15
Canada	20	19	-1
Europe	6	6	-0
Australia	7	14	+7
China	1	1	-0
Others	7	6	-1
Overseas total	217	206	-11
Total	241	243	+2

4th Quarter (3 months) : Consolidated Profit Results

(100 Million Yen)

		FYE 2024 4Q Results	FYE 2025 4Q Plan	Variance
Revenue		12,065	12,237	+171
Domestic		1,738	1,986	+248
Overseas		10,328	10,250	-77
Operating profit		972	609	-364
Profit before tax		1,163	540	-624
Profit for the perio owners of parent	d attributable to	862	126	-736
SUBARU exchange rate	US\$	¥147	¥156	+¥9
	EURO	¥156	¥166	+¥9
	CAN\$	¥109	¥108	-¥1

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Plan for 2nd Half :

Consolidated Unit Sales (by market)

(Thousand Units)

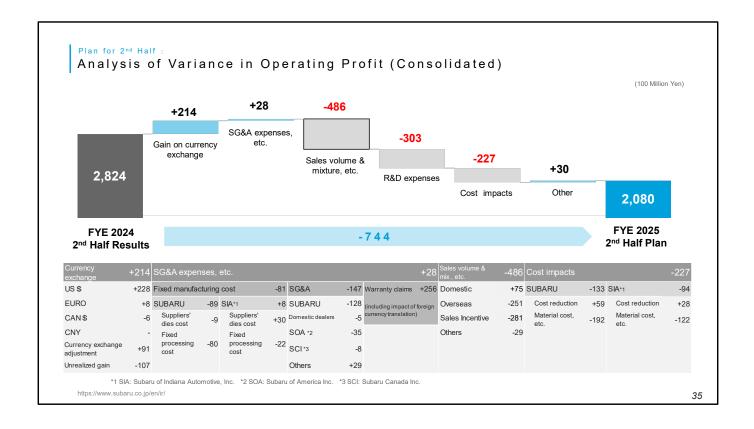
:	FYE 2024 2 nd Half Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revisd Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Passenger cars	49	54	54	+6	+0
Minicars	5	8	8	+3	+0
Domestic total	54	62	63	+9	+0
U.S.	368	346	349	-19	+4
Canada	37	34	35	-2	+1
Europe	13	11	13	-0	+1
Australia	20	25	24	+4	-1
China	3	2	2	-1	-0
Others	13	20	15	+2	-5
Overseas total	453	438	438	-15	-0
Total	507	500	500	-7	±0

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Plan for 2nd Half: Consolidated Profit Results

(100 Million Yen)

	FYE 2024 2 nd Hlaf Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revised Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Revenue	24,895	24,538	24,938	+44	+400
Domestic	3,389	3,588	3,602	+213	+14
Overseas	21,506	20,950	21,336	-170	+386
Operating profit	2,824	1,780	2,080	-744	+300
Profit before tax	3,061	1,990	2,590	-471	+600
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	2,341	1,370	1,670	-672	+300
SUBARU US\$	¥148	¥145	¥153	+¥4	+¥8
EURO	¥158	¥159	¥164	+¥6	+¥5
CAN\$	¥109	¥106	¥108	-¥1	+¥2



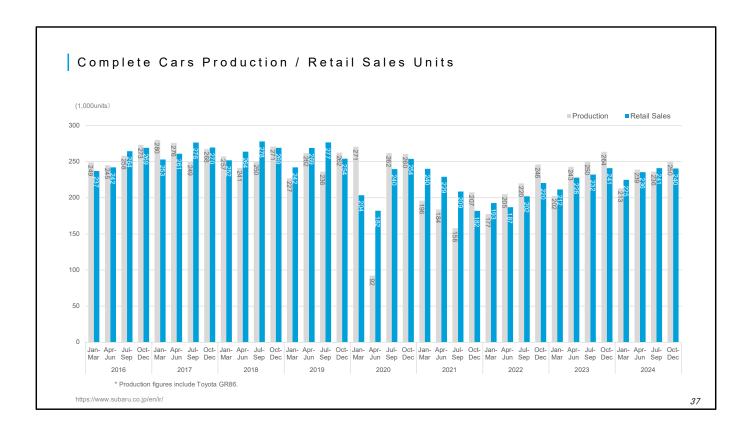
FYE 2024 and FYE 2025 Results(by Quarter)

(100 Million Yen, Thousand Units)

_	FYE 2024 Results				FYE 2025 Results		
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q
Consolidated Unit Sales	236	234	266	241	212	238	258
Production *	243	250	264	213	239	236	250
Revenue	10,821	11,313	12,829	12,065	10,921	11,740	12,702
Operating profit	845	1,014	1,852	972	911	1,309	1,472
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	732	777	1,479	862	840	790	1,544
SUBARU exchange rate US\$	¥135	¥143	¥149	¥147	¥153	¥154	¥149

^{*} Production figures include Toyota GR86.

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Forward-looking statements including projections and future strategies mentioned in this presentation are based on currently available information and assumptions and are subject to risks and uncertainties. Actual results may vary materially as a result of various factors including, without limitation, economic conditions, market demand and fluctuations in foreign exchange rates. Investors are asked not to rely solely on the information in this presentation when they make their final investment decisions.

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