

Consolidated Financial Results for the 1st Half of FYE 2025

SUBARU CORPORATION

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Key Points

■ Results for the 1st Half of FYE 2025

- Production: 475,000 units (down 3.7% Y/Y) / Consolidated Unit Sales: 450,000 units (down 4.2% Y/Y)
 Global production and consolidated unit sales decreased year on year as production and sales volumes declined in the first quarter.
- Operating profit: 222 billion yen (up 19.5% Y/Y)
 Operating profit increased year on year, as a decrease in unit sales and an increase in sales incentives were more than offset by the positive impact of foreign exchange rates and other factors.

■ Forecast for FYE 2025

- Production: 950,000 units (down 2.0% Y/Y) / Consolidated Unit Sales: 950,000 units (down 2.7% Y/Y)
 Based on the current sales trend and inventory in overseas markets, the forecast for global production and consolidated unit sales has been revised.
- Operating profit: 400 billion yen (down 14.6% Y/Y)
 Although the full-year currency exchange rate assumptions were revised from 142 yen to the U.S. dollar to 149 yen,
 the forecast for operating profit remains unchanged from the previous announcement, incorporating an expected decline in sales volume and an increase in sales incentives.

*Notes on figures in the results: Vehicle volume figures are rounded to the nearest thousand. Yen figures are rounded to the nearest hundred million.

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I will begin by explaining the key points of the financial results for the first half of FYE 2025.

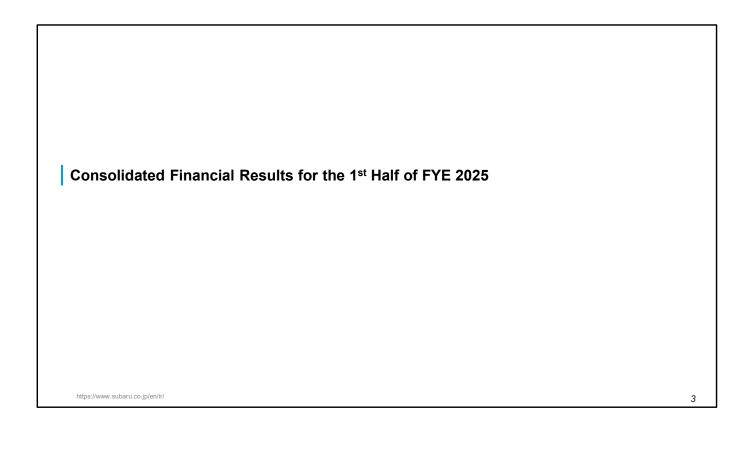
First, results for the first half of the year.

Global production and consolidated unit sales fell below the levels of the previous fiscal year, but both revenue and operating profit recorded year-on-year increases.

Next, we have the outlook for the full year.

Having assessed sales trends and inventory levels in overseas markets, we have revised both production and consolidated unit sales to 950 thousand units.

In terms of operating profit, because the yen has been weaker than originally expected we have revised our currency assumptions, but after taking into consideration the decline in consolidated unit sales and an increase in U.S. sales incentives, we have left the original forecast of 400.0 billion yen unchanged.



	FYE 2024 1st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance
Production in U.S.	173	177	+4
Production in Japan	320	298	-23
Production Total	493	475	-18
	FYE 2024 1st Half Results	FYE 2025	Variance
Consolidated Unit Sales Total	469	450	-20

I will now explain consolidated results for the first half of FYE 2025.

We will start with production and unit sales.

In overseas markets, the competitive environment has become more intense, but retail sales in Japan and the main market of the U.S. performed well.

However, due to the decline in the first quarter, consolidated unit sales came in at 450 thousand units, down 20 thousand units from the previous year.

Production fell 18 thousand units year on year to 475 thousand units.

				(Thousand Un
	FYE 2024 1st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance	
Passenger cars	38	44	+6	
Minicars	7	6	-1	
Domestic total	45	50	+5	
U.S.	327	317	-10	
Canada	31	35	+4	
Europe	15	9	-5	
Australia	27	21	-6	
China	4	1	-2	
Others	21	16	-5	
Overseas total	424	400	-24	
Total	469	450	-20	

Consolidated unit sales by market are as you see on this slide.

Unit sales rose in the Japanese market, driven not only by the Levorg series, including the Layback, but also the Crosstrek and Forester, with a special edition being introduced for the latter.

Despite a highly competitive environment in the U.S. market, we controlled sales incentives to a level below the industry average, and have achieved retail sales in excess of previous-year figures for 26 consecutive months.

Because we controlled wholesale units, which are equivalent to consolidated unit sales, relative to the increase in retail sales, we have been able to maintain retailer inventory at levels that are among the lowest in the industry.

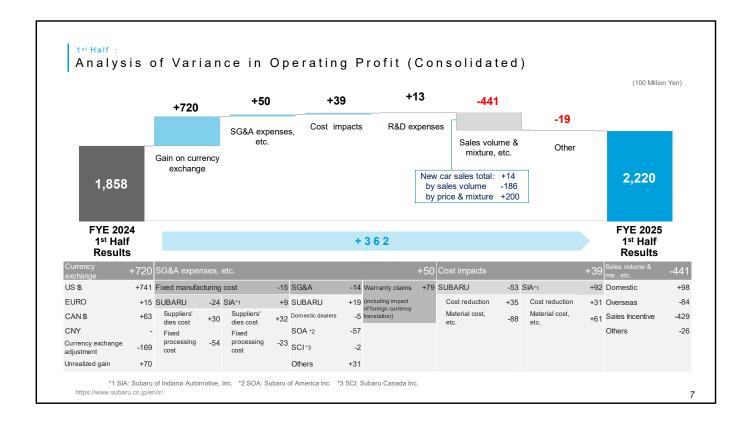
dated Profit					(100 Million Ye
		FYE 2024 1st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance	
Revenue		22,135	22,662	+527	
Domestic		2,886	3,122	+236	
Overseas		19,248	19,540	+291	
Operating profit		1,858	2,220	+362	
Profit before tax		2,265	2,210	-55	
Profit for the peri owners of parent	od attributable to	1,509	1,630	+121	
SUBARU exchange rate	US\$	¥139	¥154	+¥14	
	EURO	¥151	¥164	+¥14	
	CAN\$	¥103	¥112	+¥9	

Let's move on to the consolidated results.

Revenue was up 52.7 billion yen year on year to 2,266.2 billion yen, owing to a gain on currency exchange of 138.6 billion yen, and a negative impact in sales volume & mixture, etc. of 90.8 billion yen caused by reduced unit sales and increases in sales incentives, among other factors.

Operating profit was up 36.2 billion yen year on year to 222.0 billion yen.

Profit before tax was down 5.5 billion yen to 221.0 billion yen, and profit for the period attributable to owners of parent was up 12.1 billion yen to 163.0 billion yen.



Next, I will look at the factors driving the increase of 36.2 billion yen in operating profit.

The main drivers were a gain on currency exchange of 72.0 billion yen, caused by the approximately 14-yen depreciation of the yen against the U.S. dollar, and positive impacts from SG&A expenses, etc. and cost impacts of 5.0 billion yen and 3.9 billion yen, respectively.

The main factor working to reduce profit was a deterioration in sales volume & mixture, etc. of 44.1 billion yen.

Compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year, unit sales decreased, but revised selling prices for the new Forester made a positive contribution to profit. However, there was a negative impact on profit, driven mainly by a rise in total sales incentives of 43.1 billion yen following a year-on-year increase of 1,000 dollars in sales incentives per unit in the U.S. market, to 1,900 dollars.

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_	FYE 2024 1 st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	2,674	2,370	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	-3,191	-1,559	
Free cash flows	-517	811	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	-840	-1,257	
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	619	-306	
_	As of March 2024	As of September 2024	Variance
Cash and cash equivalents including time deposits(A)	15,733	14,896	-837
Cash and cash equivalents	10,480	9,728	-752
Time deposits	5,253	5,168	-85
Interest bearing debts Balance at end of period*(B)	3,995	4,005	+10
Net cash including time deposits(A-B)	11,738	10,891	-847

This is the consolidated statement of cash flows and cash and cash equivalents.

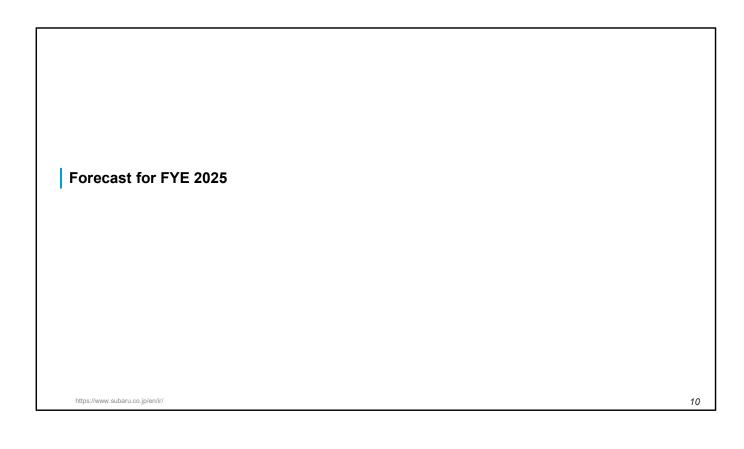
Free cash flows were 81.1 billion yen.

Net cash used in financing activities of 125.7 billion yen included shareholder returns of 103.6 billion yen, which included 60.0 billion yen in share repurchases.

Cash and cash equivalents, including time deposits, decreased by 83.7 billion yen from the end of the previous year to 1,489.6 billion yen, and the balance of interest bearing debt was up 1.0 billion yen from the end of the previous year to 400.5 billion yen. As a result, net cash, including time deposits, decreased by 84.7 billion yen from the end of the previous year to 1,089.1 billion yen.

	FYE 2024 1 st Half Resul		Variance	_
Capex *1	9	64 82	3 -141	
Depreciation *1	4	83 47	6 -7	
R&D expenditu	res *2 6	21 68	7 +65	

Actual capex and related figures are as you see on this slide.



					(Thousand Units
	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revised Plan(c)	Variance	Variance (c)-(b)
Production in U.S.	368	-	-	-	-
Production in Japan	602	-	-	-	-
Production*1 Total	970	960	950	-20	-10
	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revised Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance
Consolidated Unit Sales Total	976	980	950	-26	-30

Next, let's look at the full-year plans for FYE 2025.

Taking into account sales trends and inventory levels in overseas markets, we now forecast consolidated unit sales of 950 thousand units, a reduction of 30 thousand units compared to the previous forecast, and production of 950 thousand units, a reduction of 10 thousand units.

:					(Thousand Units
	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revisd Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Passenger cars	87	94	98	+11	+4
Minicars	12	14	14	+2	+0
Domestic total	99	108	112	+13	+4
U.S.	695	700	663	-33	-37
Canada	68	64	69	+1	+5
Europe	27	15	20	-7	+5
Australia	47	43	47	-1	+4
China	6	5	3	-3	-2
Others	34	44	36	+2	-9
Overseas total	878	872	838	-40	-34
Total	976	980	950	-26	-30

Consolidated unit sales plans by market are as you see on this slide.

In the domestic market, we will work to achieve sales of 100 thousand passenger cars, based primarily on the new Crosstrek Strong Hybrid, for which we began accepting reservations in October.

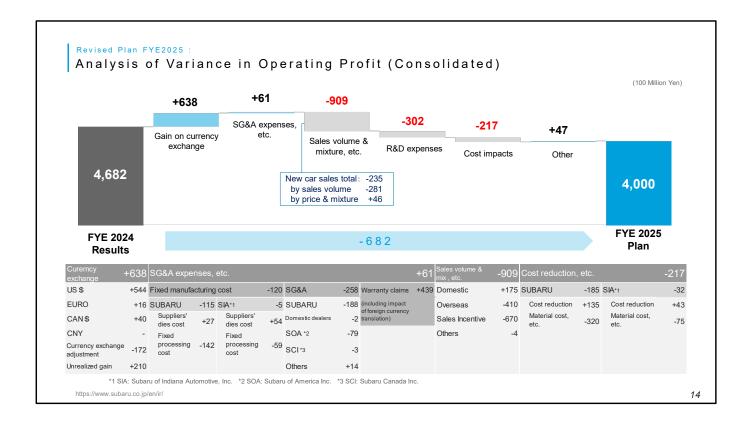
In the U.S. market retail sales continue to exceed previous-year levels despite the highly competitive environment, but after making a comprehensive assessment of such factors as recent retail sales levels, inventory levels, sales incentives, and lease residual values, we have revised down the stretch target of 680 thousand units that we had set for calendar year 2024 to 660 thousand units, and consolidated unit sales forecasts have been revised accordingly.

					(Yen in 100 millions)
	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revised Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Revenue	47,029	47,200	47,200	+171	±0
Domestic	6,275	6,580	6,710	+435	+130
Overseas	40,754	40,620	40,490	-264	-130
Operating profit	4,682	4,000	4,000	-682	±0
Profit before tax	5,326	4,200	4,200	-1,126	±0
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	3,851	3,000	3,000	-851	±0
SUBARU US\$ exchange rate	¥144	¥142	¥149	+¥5	+¥7
EURO	¥154	¥153	¥162	+¥8	+¥10

Let's move on to the consolidated results.

Taking into account the recent weakness in the yen, we have revised the foreign exchange rate assumption for the second half from 139 yen to the U.S. dollar to 145 yen, and for the full year to 149 yen to the U.S. dollar.

However, after incorporating the increase in sales incentives and the decline in consolidated unit sales, the forecasts for revenue and operating profit remain unchanged from the original figures at 4,720.0 billion yen and 400.0 billion yen respectively.

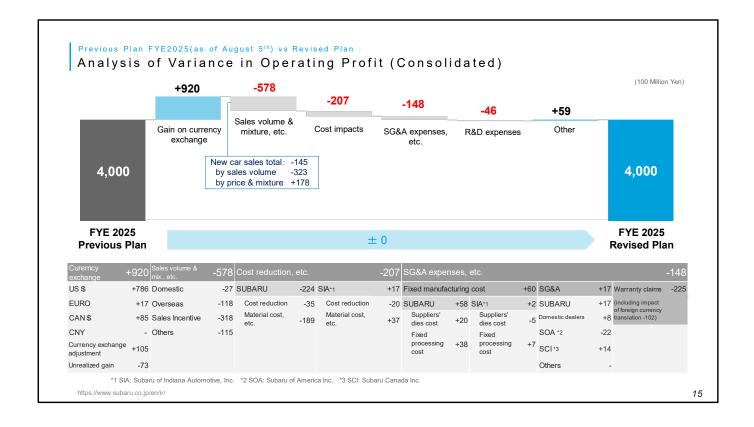


This is the analysis of variance in operating profit compared to the previous year's results.

First, we expect a gain on currency exchange of 63.8 billion yen, caused mainly by the approximately 5-yen depreciation of the yen against the U.S. dollar.

Next, we anticipate a negative impact from sales volume & mixture, etc. of 90.9 billion yen, as a result of the decrease in unit sales and increase in sales incentives. In the U.S. market we expect the competitive environment and persistently high interest rates to push up sales incentives per unit by 800 dollars year on year to 2,000 dollars, raising sales incentives by 64.2 billion yen.

We also expect an increase in R&D expenses of 30.2 billion yen in preparation for the introduction of electrified products going forward, and project negative cost impacts of 21.7 billion yen, as costs continue to trend upward due to measures to mitigate the burden on suppliers of labor and energy costs.



This is the analysis of variance in operating profit compared to the previous plan.

First, while on the one hand the revision of the foreign exchange assumption toward a depreciation by approximately 7 yen to the U.S. dollar is expected to result in a gain on currency exchange of 92.0 billion yen, on the other hand the reduction in sales units and the increase in sales incentives are expected to lead to a negative impact from sales volume & mixture, etc. of 57.8 billion yen.

In addition, after taking into account higher labor costs at suppliers and the impact of the weaker yen, we expect negative cost impacts of 20.7 billion yen.

We also expect a negative impact on SG&A expenses, etc. of 14.8 billion yen, caused mainly by rising warranty claims driven by such factors as higher wage rates and the weaker yen.

	FYE 2024 Results(a)	FYE 2025 Previous Plan(b)	FYE 2025 Revised Plan(c)	Variance (c)-(a)	Variance (c)-(b)
Capex *1	1,675	1,800	1,800	+125	±0
Depreciation *1	974	1,000	1,000	+27	±0
R&D expenditures *2	1,306	1,550	1,550	+244	±0

Capex, depreciation, and R&D expenditures are as you see here.

These are all proceeding in line with plans, and have not changed from the figures in the previous announcement.

Dividend per share			(
	FYE2024	FYE2025 Previous Forecast	FYE2025 Revised Forecast
Interim Dividend	48	48	48
Year-end Dividend	58	48	48
Total	106	96	96
Total return ratio	36.3%	24.1%	23.4%

Finally, we come to returns to shareholders.

Having made a comprehensive consideration of results, investment plans, and the business environment, we have decided to pay an interim dividend of 48 yen per share, in line with previous forecasts.

Furthermore, the year-end dividend forecast is unchanged at 48 yen, making for an annual dividend of 96 yen.

The remaining pages contain segment information, etc. for your reference.

This concludes the briefing on our financial results for the first half of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2025.

Thank you.

Appendix

- ·Segment information by Business & Geographic
- ·Overseas Revenue
- ·Consolidated Statement of Financial Position
- ·Non-consolidated Unit Sales
- ·Operating Results of Subsidiaries in U.S.

- ·Consolidated Financial Results for 2nd Quarter (3 months)
- ·Forecast for 2nd Half FYE 2025
- •FYE 2024 and FYE 2025 Results (by Quarter)
- ·Complete Cars Production / Retail Sales Units

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1st Half :

Revenue and Operating Profit by Business Segment (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

Revenue Operating profit

	FYE 2024 1 st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance	FYE 2025 Plan	FYE 2024 1 st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance	FYE 2025 Plan
Automobile	21,635	22,090	+456	45,887	1,837	2,216	+379	3,953
Aerospace	474	545	+71	1,264	-11	-26	-15	7
Other	26	26	+0	49	30	28	-2	40
Elimination & Corporate	-	-	-	-	3	3	-0	-
Total	22,135	22,662	+527	47,200	1,858	2,220	+362	4,000

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1st Half :

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Revenue and Operating Profit by Geographic Area (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

		Revenue		Operating profit			
	FYE 2024 1 st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance	FYE 2024 1 st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance	
Japan	4,495	4,485	-10	1,080	1,898	+818	
North America	16,911	17,703	+791	1,177	706	-471	
Other	729	474	-254	-15	-8	+7	
Elimination & Corporate	-	-	-	-383	-375	+8	
Total	22,135	22,662	+527	1,858	2,220	+362	

Overseas Revenue (Consolidated)

(100 Million Yen)

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	FYE 2024 1 st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance
North America	17,200	18,026	+826
Europe	594	413	-181
Asia	339	188	-151
Other	1,115	913	-202
Total	19,248	19,540	+291

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Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

(100 Million Yen)

	As of March 2024	As of September 2024	Variance		
otal assets	48,141	47,971	-170		
Current assets	30,192	29,765	-427		
Non-current assets	17,950	18,206	+256		
otal liabilities	22,488	22,608	+120		
Interest bearing debts	3,995	4,005	+10		
otal equity	25,654	25,363	-291		
Retained earnings	19,069	20,263	+1,194		
Equity attributable to owners of parent	25,632	25,341	-291		
Ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent to total assets	53.2%	52.8%	-0.4%		
	0.16	0.16	+0.00		

Non-consolidated Unit Sales

(Thousand Units)

	FYE 2024 1 st Half Results	FYE 2025 1 st Half Results	Variance	
Domestic production*	320	298	-23	
Domestic sales	46	54	+8	
Passenger cars	39	47	+8	
Minicars	7	7	+0	
Export total	273	245	-28	
Components for overseas production	164	155	-9	
Total	483	455	-28	

^{*} Production figures include Toyota GR86.

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1st Half : Operating Results of Subsidiaries in U.S. (Million US\$) **FYE 2024** FYE 2025 **SOA***1 Variance 1st Half Results 1st Half Results 10,652 Net sales 11,066 -414 Operating income 597 265 -332 Net income 501 272 -229 Retail sales (Thousand units) 340 322 +17 **FYE 2024 FYE 2025 SIA** *2 Variance 1st Half Results 1st Half Results Net sales 5,061 5,132 +70 Operating income 107 161 +53 Net income 98 148 +50 Production (Thousand units) 173 177 +4 *1 SOA: Subaru of America Inc. *2 SIA: Subaru of Indiana Automotive, Inc. https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/ 24

				(Thousand U
	FYE 2024 2Q Results	FYE 2025 2Q Results	Variance	
Passenger cars	21	23	+3	
Minicars	3	4	+0	
Domestic total	24	27	+3	
U.S.	164	170	+6	
Canada	15	17	+2	
Europe	8	4	-4	
Australia	12	12	-1	
China	2	1	-1	
Others	9	8	-1	
Overseas total	210	211	+1	
Total	234	238	+4	

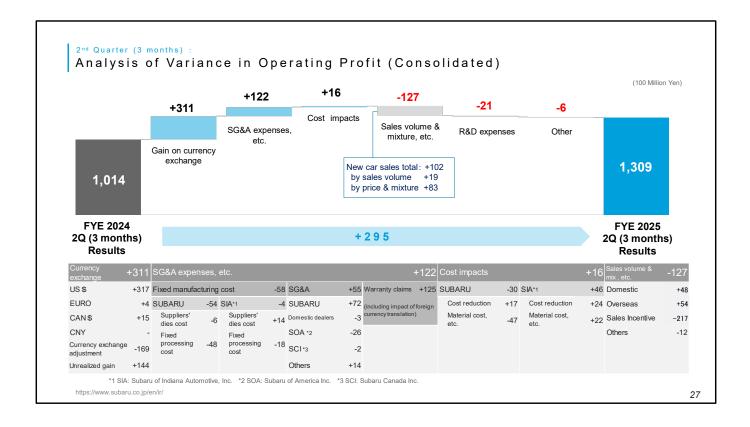
2nd Quarter (3 months) : Consolidated Profit Results

(100 Million Yen)

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	FYE 2024 2Q Results	FYE 2025 2Q Results	Variance
Revenue	11,313	11,740	+427
Domestic	1,476	1,619	+142
Overseas	9,837	10,122	+285
Operating profit	1,014	1,309	+295
Profit before tax	1,111	1,129	+19
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	777	790	+13
SUBARU US\$	¥143	¥154	+¥11
EURO	¥155	¥165	+¥10
CAN\$	¥107	¥112	+¥5

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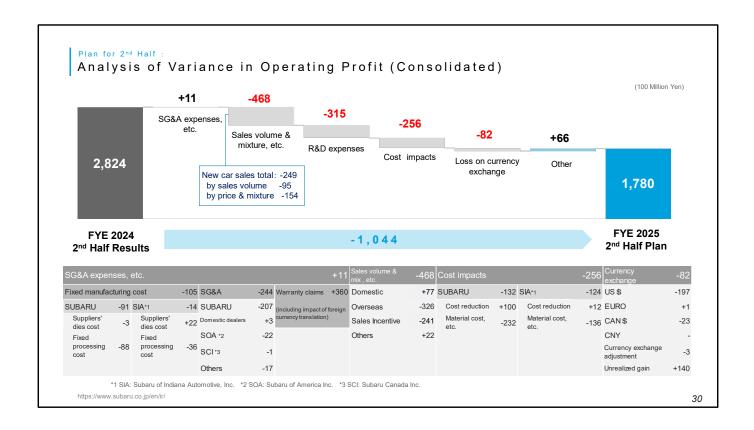


Plan for 2nd Half : Consolidated Unit Sales (by market) (Thousand Units) **FYE 2024 FYE 2025** Variance 2nd Half Results 2nd Half Plan Passenger cars 54 +6 49 Minicars 5 8 +3 Domestic total 54 62 +9 U.S. 368 346 -23 Canada -3 37 34 Europe 13 11 -2 Australia 20 25 +5 China 3 2 -1 20 Others +7 13 Overseas total 453 438 -15 -7 Total 507 500 https://www.subaru.co.jp/en/ir/ 28

Plan for 2nd Half : Consolidated Profit Plan

(100 Million Yen)

		FYE 2024 2 nd Half Results	FYE 2025 2 nd Half Plan	Variance ————————————————————————————————————
Revenue		24,895	24,538	-357
Domestic		3,389	3,588	+199
Overseas		21,506	20,950	-556
Operating profit		2,824	1,780	-1,044
Profit before tax		3,061	1,990	-1,071
Profit for the perio owners of parent	d attributable to	2,341	1,370	-972
SUBARU exchange rate	US\$	¥148	¥145	-¥3
	EURO	¥158	¥159	+¥1
	CAN\$	¥109	¥106	-¥3
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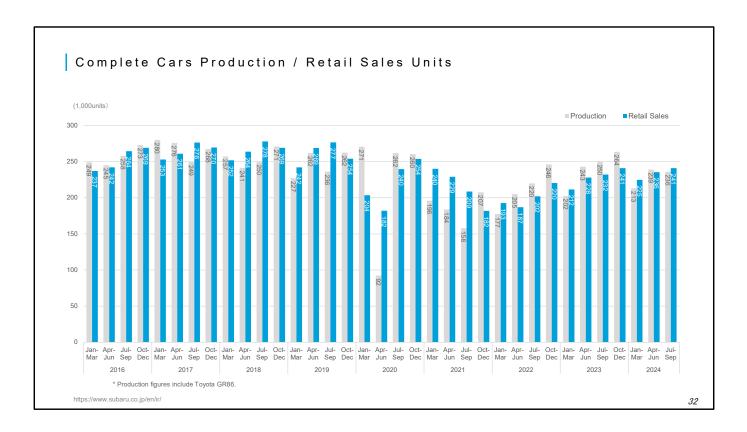
FYE 2024 and FYE 2025 Results(by Quarter)

(Yen in 100 millions, Units in thousands)

	FYE 2024 Results				FYE 2025 Results	
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q
Consolidated Unit Sales	236	234	266	241	212	238
Production *	243	250	264	213	239	236
Revenue	10,821	11,313	12,829	12,065	10,921	11,740
Operating profit	845	1,014	1,852	972	911	1,309
Profit for the period attributable to owners of parent	732	777	1,479	862	840	790
SUBARU exchange rate US\$	¥135	¥143	¥149	¥147	¥153	¥154
* Production figures include Toyota	a GR86.					

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Forward-looking statements including projections and future strategies mentioned in this presentation are based on currently available information and assumptions and are subject to risks and uncertainties. Actual results may vary materially as a result of various factors including, without limitation, economic conditions, market demand and fluctuations in foreign exchange rates. Investors are asked not to rely solely on the information in this presentation when they make their final investment decisions.

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